#### Math 20-1 Ch.1 Sequence and Series Final Exam Review

On a separate sheet of paper, answer the following questions by showing ALL of your work.

- 1. The common difference in the arithmetic sequence 27, 23, 19, 15, ... is
- 2. What is the 23rd term of the sequence 32, 41, 50, ...?
- 3. What is the sum of the arithmetic series where  $t_1 = -5$ ,  $t_6 = 10$  and n = 14?
- 4. Alain is saving for college. He saves \$1 the first month, \$5 the second month, \$9 the third month and so on. If he starts saving on Jan.1, 2012, what's the total amount he will have saved on June 15, 2013?
- 5. A ball is dropped from a height of 3 m. After each bounce, it rises to 85% of its previous height. What is the total distance that the ball has travelled when it comes to rest?
- 6. Laura inherits \$25 000 in April 2012. She invests the money at an interest rate of 2.7%/ year. What is the value of her investment in April 2025?
- 7. What is the 36th term in the sequence  $4, -10, 25, \dots$ ?
- 8. What is the sum of the geometric series  $250 + 50 + 10 + ... + \frac{2}{625}$ ?
- 9. Determine the number of terms in an arithmetic sequence with  $t_{12} = 73$  and  $t_{17} = 38$  when the final term is -46.
- 10. An arithmetic series has  $S_{15} = 690$ , d = 6 and  $t_{10} = 58$ . Determine the first three terms of the series.
- 11. For the arithmetic series 4 + 11 + 18 + ... + 116 determine the values of "d" and "n".
- 12. The sequence 6, 18, 54, ..., 28 697 814 has how many terms in it?
- 13. The terms of a geometric sequence are 4x + 1, x + 4 and 10 x. Determine the value of "x".
- 14. What is the sum of the infinite geometric series 200 + 50 + 12.5 + ...?
- 15. Bell ExpressVu charges \$65/month for satellite TV service. Each year, the price increase by \$7.
  - a) Write the general term of the sequence representing yearly cost of TV service. (1 mark)
  - b) Use your expression from part "a" to determine the yearly cost of TV service in year 12. (1 mark)
  - c) How many years will have passed if the yearly cost of TV service is \$170?

- 16. An oil well produces 7500 barrels in the first month. If the number of barrels of oil decreases by 3% each month
  - a) Determine the general term of the geometric sequence. (1 mark)
  - b) After 5 months, how many barrels of oil does the well produce? (1 mark)
  - c) What is the total number of barrels of oil the well produces in 4 years? (2 marks)
- 17. A tree grows 1.2 m in the first year. Each year, the tree grows 75% as much as the previous year. What is the **total height** of the tree if in the last year it grows 0.021 381 54 m? (3 marks)
- 18. Is it better to be paid \$5 per day for 100 days or be paid \$0.05 the first day, \$0.10 the second day, \$0.20 the third day and so on for 100 days?
  - a) Show ALL of your work to support which method of pay is best (2 marks)
  - b) If your boss only had \$100,000, how many days could they afford to pay you if you are paid \$0.05 the first day, \$0.10 the second day, \$0.20 the third day and so on?

#### Ch.1 Sequence and Series Final Exam Review Answer Key

- 1. –4
- 2. 230
- 3. 203
- 4. \$630
- 5. 37 m
- 6. \$35347.26
- 7.  $-3.388 \times 10^{14}$
- $8. \ \frac{195312}{625}$
- 9. 29
- 10. 4, 10, 16
- 11. d = 7; n = 17
- 12. 15
- 13. x = 6 or  $\frac{1}{5}$
- 14. 266.66666
- 15. a)  $t_n = 7n + 58$ 
  - b) \$142
  - c) 16 years
- 16. a)  $t_n = 7500 (0.97)^{n-1}$ 
  - b) 6 639 barrels
  - c) 192 059 barrels
- 17. 4.736 m
- 18. a) First payment method:  $5 \times 100 = $500$ Second payment method:  $$6.338 \times 10^{28}$ 
  - b) Could afford to pay you for 20 days

#### Math 20-1 Ch.2 Radicals Final Exam Review

#### WRITTEN RESPONSE

Calculate the answers to these questions on a separate sheet of paper.

- **1.** Express  $\sqrt[5]{32m^7n^{11}}$  in simplified form. (2 marks)
- **2.** A radical expression is being simplified. In which step of the process was an error made? Explain what error was made. (2 marks)

$$\frac{3+4\sqrt{c}}{5\sqrt{c}} \cdot \frac{3}{\sqrt{c}}$$

$$\frac{3+4\sqrt{c}}{5\sqrt{c}} \cdot \frac{\sqrt{c}}{\sqrt{c}} \quad Step \ A$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{c} (3+4\sqrt{c})}{\sqrt{c} (5\sqrt{c})} \quad Step \ B$$

$$\frac{3\sqrt{c}+4\sqrt{c}}{5\sqrt{c^2}} \quad Step \ C$$

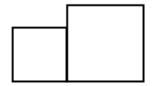
$$\frac{7\sqrt{c}}{5c} \quad Step \ D$$

- 3. Write this mixed radical as an entire radical:  $7\sqrt{3}$  (1 mark)
- Write this entire radical as a mixed radical:  $\sqrt{\frac{45}{96}}$  (2 marks)
- **5.** Simplify  $3\sqrt{294} 2\sqrt{180} + 2\sqrt{486} + 4\sqrt{45}$ . (2 marks)
- Simplify the expression  $\frac{7}{2}\sqrt[3]{56} + \frac{4}{3}\sqrt[3]{108}$  (2 marks)
- 7. Express  $4\sqrt{2}(3\sqrt{2}-5\sqrt{10})$  in simplest form. (1 marks)
- 8. Expand and simplify this expression:  $(\sqrt{11} + 3)^2$  (2 marks)
- 9. Expand and simplify this expression:  $(4\sqrt{6} 3\sqrt{3})(\sqrt{6} + 7\sqrt{3})(2 \text{ marks})$
- 10. Expand and simplify this expression:  $\sqrt{3}(5-4\sqrt{3})-\sqrt{8}(4\sqrt{3}+2)$ <sub>(2 marks)</sub>
- Rationalize the denominator:  $\frac{6\sqrt{3}}{5\sqrt{15}}$  (2 marks)

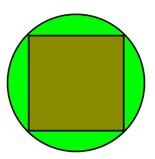
Simplify this expression: 
$$\frac{4\sqrt{27} + 2\sqrt{3}}{\sqrt{8}}$$

13. Simplify this expression: 
$$\frac{3\sqrt{5} + \sqrt{3}}{4\sqrt{5} - \sqrt{3}}$$
 (3 marks)

**14.** A square with area 54 square units is placed beside a square with area 75 square units. Find the outside perimeter of the given shape, in fully simplified form. (3 marks)



15. A square is inscribed in a circle. The area of the circle is  $42\pi$  m<sup>2</sup>. Determine the length of the diagonal of the square as an exact value. Determine the area of the circular portion not covered by the square. (2 marks)



**16.** Write the expression in simplest form. Show your work. (3 marks)

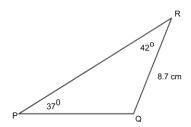
$$\frac{5\sqrt{x} + 4\sqrt{y}}{3\sqrt{x} - 7\sqrt{y}}$$

## Math 20-1 Ch.2 Radicals Final Exam Review Key

- 1.  $2mn^2 \sqrt[5]{m^2n}$
- 2. Error, step C,  $\sqrt{c} \times 4\sqrt{c}$  should be  $4\sqrt{c^2}$
- 3.  $\sqrt{147}$
- 4.  $\frac{3}{4}\sqrt{\frac{5}{6}}$
- 5.  $39\sqrt{6}$ 6.  $7\sqrt[3]{7} + 4\sqrt[3]{4}$
- 7.  $24 40\sqrt{5}$
- 8.  $20 + 6\sqrt{11}$
- 9.  $75\sqrt{2} 39$ 10.  $5\sqrt{3} 12 8\sqrt{6} 4\sqrt{2}$
- $11. \ \frac{6\sqrt{5}}{25}$
- 12.  $\frac{7\sqrt{6}}{2}$
- 13.  $\frac{9+\sqrt{15}}{11}$
- 14.  $6\sqrt{6} + 20\sqrt{3}$
- 15.  $(42\pi 84)$  m<sup>2</sup>
- 16.  $\frac{15x + 47\sqrt{xy} + 28y}{9x 49y}$

### Math 20 – 1 Ch.3 Trigonometry Final Exam Review

- 1. Point P(-2, -7) is on the terminal arm of an angle  $\theta$  in standard position. Determine the measure of  $\theta$  to the nearest degree.
- 2. A guy wire is attached to a tree at a point that is 12 m above the ground. The angle between the wire and the level ground is 63°. To the nearest tenth of a metre, how far from the base of the tower is the wire anchored to the ground?
- 3. An angle  $\theta$  has its terminal arm in Quadrant 4. Which primary trigonometric ratio is greater than 0?
- **4.** In which quadrant does the terminal arm of 177° angle in standard position lie?
- **5.** Determine the reference angle for the angle 234° in standard position.
- **6.** Determine the exact values of  $\theta$  where  $0 \le \theta \le 360^{\circ}$  for  $\cos \theta = -\frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}$ .
- 7. Determine the exact value of cos 330°.
- **8.** Determine the exact value of tan 210°.
- 9. Angle  $\theta$  is in standard position and its terminal arm lies in Quadrant 2. The sine of its reference angle is  $\frac{3}{8}$ . Determine the exact value of  $\cos \theta$ .
- 10. Determine the exact possible coordinates (x, y) of a terminal point for the angle 120° in standard position. The value of r is 7, where  $r = \sqrt{x^2 + y^2}$ .
- 11. For  $\triangle PQR$ , write the Sine Law equation you would use to determine the measure of side "q".

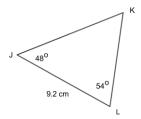


- 12. What are the three other angles in standard position that have a reference angle of 67°?
- 13. The point (15, -3) is on the terminal arm of  $\angle A$ . Which is the set of exact primary trigonometric ratios for the angle?
- **14.** An angle is in standard position such that  $\cos \theta = \frac{2}{5}$ . What are the possible values of  $\theta$ , to the nearest degree, if  $0 \le \theta \le 360^{\circ}$ ?
- **15.** An angle between 0° and 360° that has the same sine value as sin 195° is \_\_\_\_\_\_

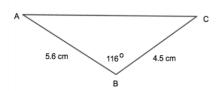
#### 16. OMIT THIS QUESTION as the unit circle is not learned in Math 20-1

$$P\left(\frac{-\sqrt{3}}{2}, \frac{1}{2}\right)$$
 and  $Q\left(\frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}, \frac{-\sqrt{2}}{2}\right)$  are two points on the unit circle. If an object rotates counterclockwise from point  $P$  to point  $Q$ , the angle it rotates through is \_\_\_\_\_.

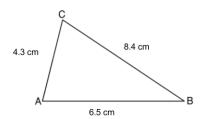
- 17. To the nearest degree, which values of  $\theta$  satisfy this equation for  $0 \le \theta \le 360^{\circ}$ ? (2 marks)  $\sin \theta = -\frac{4}{7}$
- **18.** Given the following information about  $\triangle ABC$ , determine how many triangles can be constructed. a = 5.1 cm, b = 3.9 cm,  $\angle A = 41^{\circ}$ . Explain your answer. (2 marks)
- 19. For  $\Delta JKL$  determine the length of KL to the nearest tenth of a centimetre. (2 marks)



#### **20.** For $\triangle ABC$ determine the length of AC to the nearest tenth of a centimetre. (2 marks)



- **21.** In  $\triangle ABC$ ,  $\angle A = 47^{\circ}$ , BC = 4.9 cm, and AC = 5.8 cm. Solve the triangle. Determine the measure of any angle to the nearest degree and any side to the nearest tenth. (3 marks)
- 22. The following diagram represents a roof on a house. Determine the angle of the roof at  $\angle A$ . (2 marks)



### Math 20 – 1 Ch.3 Trigonometry Final Exam Review Key

- 1. 254°
- 2. 6.1 m
- 3. Cosine
- 4. Quadrant II
- 5. 54°
- 6. 135° and 225°

- 12. 113°, 247°, 293°
- 13.  $\tan \theta = -\frac{3}{15}$

$$\sin\theta = -\frac{\sqrt{26}}{26}$$

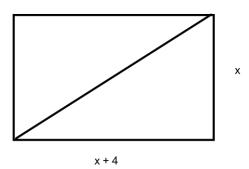
$$\sin \theta = -\frac{\sqrt{26}}{26}$$

$$\cos \theta = \frac{5\sqrt{26}}{26}$$
14. 66°, 294°

- 15. 345°
- 16. 165°
- 17. 215°, 325°
- 18. Because side a in longer than side b, only one triangle can be constructed
- 19. 6.99 cm
- 20. 8.6 cm
- 21. First triangle:  $\angle B = 60^{\circ}$ ,  $\angle C = 73^{\circ}$  and c = 6.4 cm Second triangle:  $\angle B = 120^{\circ}$ ,  $\angle C = 13^{\circ}$  and c = 1.5 cm
- 22. 100°

### Ch.4 Factoring and Radical Equations Final Exam Review

- 1. Factor  $x^2 + 5x 24$
- 2. Factor  $16f^2 81$
- 3. Factor  $9x^2 30x + 25$
- 4. Factor  $36(2x+3)^2 49(y-5)^2$
- 5. What are the root(s) of  $x = \sqrt{13x 36}$ .
- 6. What is the restriction on the following expression  $\sqrt{2x-7} = 1$
- 7. Factor  $-5x^2 + 45x + 180$  (2 marks)
- 8. Factor  $64x^2 144y^2$  completely (2 marks)
- 9. Factor  $16(x+3)^2 25(x-6)^2$  completely (3 marks)
- 10. Factor the quadratic  $4(x-6)^2 + 40(x-6) 156$  completely (3 marks) 11. Solve by factoring  $4x^4 31x^2 45 = 0$  (3 marks)
- 12. Solve  $6 + \sqrt{8 + x^2} = x$  (2marks)
- 13. Solve this equation:  $-3\sqrt{x} 27 = -15\sqrt{x} + 5$  (2 marks)
- 14. Solve  $\sqrt{x+4} = \sqrt{7x-6}$  (2 marks)
- 15. Solve  $\sqrt{x+9} = \sqrt{2-x} + 1$  (3 marks)
- 16. A rectangle has a length of 6x + 4 and a width of x 3. If the area of the rectangle is  $28 \text{ cm}^2$ , determine the value of "x". (2 marks)
- 17. A rectangle, 4 cm longer than it is wide, has a diagonal that is  $\sqrt{250}$  cm long. What are the dimensions of the rectangle? (3 marks)



- 18. The time, t in seconds, an object takes to reach the ground when dropped from h metres is given by the equation
  - . If an object takes  $4 \sec$  to reach the ground, from what height was it dropped?

#### Ch.4 Factoring and Radical Equations Final Exam Review Key

1. 
$$(x + 8)(x - 3)$$

2. 
$$(4f-9)(4f+9)$$

3. 
$$(3x-5)^2$$

4. 
$$(12x - 7y + 53)(12x + 7y - 17)$$
  
5.  $x = 9$  and  $x = 4$ 

5. 
$$x = 9$$
 and  $x = 4$ 

6. 
$$x \ge \frac{7}{2}$$

7. 
$$-5(x-12)(x+3)$$

8. 
$$16(2x-3y)(2x+3y)$$

9. 
$$(-x + 42)(9x - 18)$$

10. 
$$4(x+7)(x-9)$$

11. 
$$x = 3$$
 and  $-3$ 

12. No solution, or extraneous solution

13. 
$$x = \frac{64}{9}$$
14.  $x = \frac{5}{3}$ 

14. 
$$x = \frac{5}{3}$$

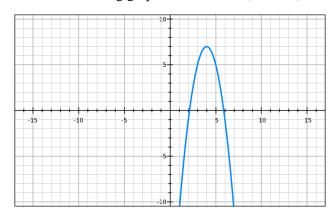
15. 
$$x = \frac{-7 + \sqrt{21}}{2}$$

16. 
$$x = 4$$
 and  $-\frac{5}{3}$ 

## **Unit 5 Quadratic Functions and Equations Final Exam Review**

- 1. For a quadratic function, which characteristic of its graph is equivalent to the zeros of the function?
- 2. Identify the y-intercept of the graph of this quadratic function:  $y = -7(x-5)^2 + 8$
- 3. Use a graphing calculator to determine the x-intercepts of the quadratic function  $y = 6x^2 27x 12$ . Write the intercepts to the nearest hundredth, if necessary.
- **4.** A rectangular horse coral is to be enclosed with 80 m of fencing. The area of the horse coral, A square metres, is modelled by the function  $A = 40x x^2$ , where x is the width in metres. What is the width that gives maximum area? Write the answer to the nearest tenth, if necessary.
- **5.** If the graph of a quadratic equation has one *x*-intercept, what is a possible value of the discriminant?
- **6.** Describe the translation that would be applied to the graph of  $y = x^2$  to get the graph of  $y = x^2 + 5$ ?
- 7. Describes the translation that would be applied to the graph of  $y = x^2$  to get the graph of  $y = (x 15)^2$ ?
- **8.** Which statement is **NOT** true for the graph of  $y = ax^2$ ?
  - **A.** When a is greater than 1, the graph is the image of the graph of  $y = x^2$  after a vertical stretch.
  - **B.** When 0 < a < 1, the graph is the image of the graph of  $y = x^2$  after a vertical compression .
  - **C.** The vertex of the graph is never at the origin.
  - **D.** When a is less than -1, the graph is the image of the graph of  $y = x^2$  after a vertical stretch and a reflection in the x-axis.
- **9.** Expand the quadratic function  $y = 4(x-9)^2 2$  and write in general form.
- **10.** A wide screen TV has a diagonal measure of 55 inches. The length of the screen is 24 inches more than the height. Write a quadratic equation that could be used to determine the dimensions of the television.
- 11. A flare is launched from a boat. The path of the flare is modeled by the function  $h(t) = 225t 7t^2$ . Determine the maximum height of the flare to the nearest tenth if h(t) is the height in metres, t seconds after it is launched.
- 12. What are the domain and range of  $y = 5(x-2)^2 + 6$ ?
- 13. Solve  $2(x-5)^2 = 56$ . Leave your answers in exact form.

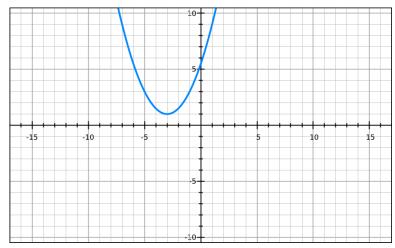
- **14.** Complete the square on  $y = -3x^2 + 18x + 22$ , then identify the coordinates of the vertex. (3 marks)
- **15.** Use the following graph to determine: (6 marks)



- a) the *x* and *y*-intercepts
- b) the coordinates of the vertex
- c) the equation of the axis of symmetry
- d) the domain of the function
  - the range of the function
- **16.** The point (-2, 4) lies on the graph of  $y = x^2$ . What is the transformed point on the graph of  $y = -2(x+4)^2 + 7$ ? (2 marks)

e)

17. Determine an equation of the following graph of a quadratic function. (3 marks)



- **18.** A flare was shot into the air with an upward velocity of 76 m/s. Its height, h metres, after t seconds is modelled by the equation  $h = 200 + 76t 16t^2$ . **Determine the following algebraically**. Give your answers to the nearest tenth, if necessary.
  - a) After how many seconds did the ball reach its maximum height? (4 marks)
  - b) What was the ball's maximum height? (1 mark)

**19.** A rectangular playground is to be enclosed by a fence and divided into three sections with fencing parallel to two of its sides as shown. If 1200 m of fence are used to enclose a maximum area, **algebraically determine** the overall dimensions of the playground. (3 marks)



- **20.** McDonald's sells a cheeseburger for \$1.49. At this price, they sell approximately 3 000 cheeseburgers per day. Research indicates that for every \$0.05 increase in price, the store will sell 50 fewer cheeseburgers. Determine the price of a cheeseburger that will maximize the revenue. (Use your graphing calculator to calculate your answer). (3 marks)
- **21.** For what values of k does the equation  $x^2 + 23x + k = 0$  have two roots? (2 marks)
- **22.** Find the *x*-intercepts of the quadratic function  $y = 2x^2 + 63x 300$ . Express your answers as exact values. (3 marks)
- 23. Circle the error in this solution of completing the square. Write the correct solution. (2 marks)

$$y = 3x^2 + 18x - 7$$

$$y = 3(x^2 + 9x + 20.25) - 60.75 - 7$$

$$y = 3(x+4.5)^2 - 67.75$$

# **Unit 5 Quadratic Functions and Equations Final Exam Review Key**

- 1. roots or *x*-intercepts
- 2. -167
- 3. -0.41 and 4.91
- 4. 20 m
- 5. Discriminant = 0
- 6. translated 5 units up
- 7. translated 15 units right
- 8. C
- 9.  $y = 4x^2 72x + 322$ 10.  $2x^2 + 48x 2449 = 0$
- 11. 1808.04 m
- 12. D:  $x \in R$

$$R: y \ge 6$$

- 13.  $x = 5 \pm 2\sqrt{7}$
- 14.  $y = -3(x-3)^2 + 49$
- 15. a) x = 2 and 6
  - b) vertex (4, 7)
  - c) x = 4
  - d)  $x \in R$
  - e)  $y \le 7$
- 16. (-6, -1)
- 17.  $y = \frac{1}{2}(x+3)^2 + 1$
- 18. a) 2.375 sec
  - b) 290.25 m
- 19. w = 150 m; l = 300 m
- 20. \$2.24
- 21. *k* < 132.25

22. 
$$x = \frac{-63 \pm \sqrt{6369}}{4}$$

23. Error in row 2. 9x should be 6x and the number to add to and subtract should be 9.  $y = 3(x+3)^2 - 34$ 

## Math 20-1 Ch.6 Rational Expressions and Equations Final Exam Review

1. What are the non-permissible values for the following rational expression?

$$\frac{x^2 - 2x + 35}{3x^2 - 11x - 20}$$

Simplify this rational expression. State the non-permissible values of the variable. (3 marks)

$$\frac{2x^2 + 5x - 12}{x^2 - 16}$$

**3.** Simplify this expression: (3 marks)

$$\frac{4x}{12x^2y} \div \frac{8x^2}{3x} \times \frac{15y}{6xy}$$

**4.** Simplify this expression: (3 marks)

$$\frac{b^2 + 2b - 8}{b^2 - 4} \times \frac{4b^2 + 3b - 10}{8b^2 + 35b + 12}$$

**5.** Simplify. (2 marks)

$$\frac{5m}{2m-4} + 1 - \frac{3}{3m-6}$$

**6.** Simplify.(2 marks)

$$\frac{5y^2 + 2}{x^2y^2} - \frac{7}{x}$$

7. Simplify. (2 marks)

$$\frac{x}{3x+4} + \frac{4}{2x-1}$$

**8.** Simplify (3 marks)

$$\frac{\frac{t}{2} + 1}{\frac{1}{4} + \frac{t+1}{t^2}}$$

**9.** Solve and state the non-permissible values (3 marks)

$$\frac{3}{x+1} = \frac{5}{3x-1}$$

10. Solve and state the non-permissible values (3 marks) 
$$\frac{3x}{x+1} - \frac{x}{x-1} = \frac{2x+3}{x+1}$$

11. Find the exact solutions to the rational equation and state the non-permissible values (4 marks)

$$\frac{2}{n^2 - 16} - \frac{1}{n+1} = \frac{3}{n-4}$$

- **12.** Melanie drove 404 km from Edmonton to Banff in the same time that it took Heidi to drive 364 km from Edmonton to Jasper. Melanie drove 10 km/h faster than Heidi. Determine Heidi's speed in km/h (4 marks)
- 13. Bailey and Morgan paint a room in 8 hours when working together. Bailey can paint twice as fast as Morgan. How long would it take for each of them to paint it if they worked alone?

  (3 marks)

### Math 20-1 Ch.6 Rational Expressions and Equations Final Exam Review Key

1. 
$$x \neq -\frac{4}{3},5$$

2. 
$$x \neq \pm 4$$
;  $\frac{2x-3}{x-4}$ 
3.  $\frac{5}{16x^3y}$ 

3. 
$$\frac{5}{16x^3y}$$

4. 
$$\frac{4b-5}{8b+3}$$

4. 
$$\frac{4b-5}{8b+3}$$
5. 
$$\frac{7m-6}{2(m-2)}$$

$$6. \quad \frac{5y^2 - 7xy^2 + 2}{x^2y^2}$$

7. 
$$\frac{2x^2 + 11x + 16}{(2x - 1)(3x + 4)}$$
8. 
$$\frac{2t^2}{t + 2}$$

8. 
$$\frac{2t^2}{t+2}$$

9. 
$$x=2$$
;  $x \neq -1, \frac{1}{3}$ 

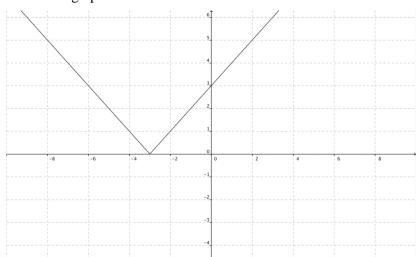
10. 
$$x = \frac{3}{5}$$

11. 
$$\frac{-13 \pm \sqrt{265}}{8}$$

- 12.91 km/h
- 13. It would take Bailey 12 hrs to paint the room the room alone and Morgan would take 24 hrs to paint the room alone.

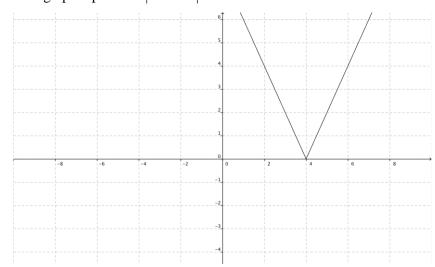
# Math 20-1: Chapter 7 Absolute Value and Reciprocal Functions Final Exam Review

1. This is the graph of the absolute value of a linear function.



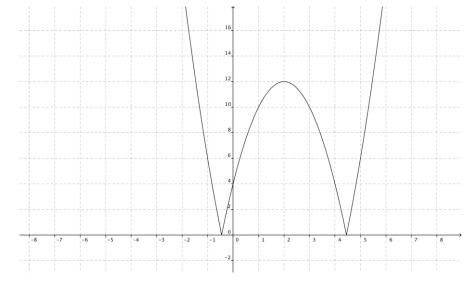
Draw the graph of the original linear function .

2. This graph represents |-2x+8|

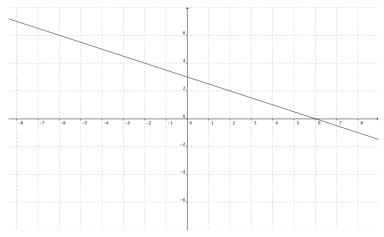


Write the function represented by the graph in piecewise notation.

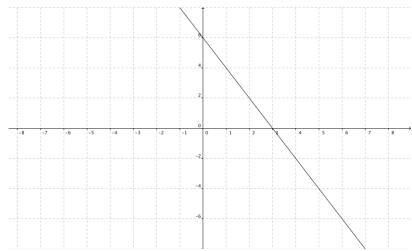
**3.** This is the graph of the absolute value of a function f(x). What is an equation for f(x)?



- **4.** Solve this equation:  $\left|-2x^2 + 5\right| = 6$  graphically
- **5.** How many solutions does the equation  $|3x^2 8| = 3$  have?
- **6.** For the function y = -7x + 6, write the equation of its reciprocal function.
- 7. This is the graph of a linear function. Sketch the graph of the reciprocal function.

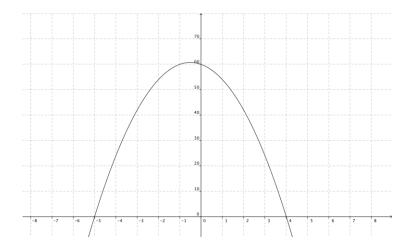


**8.** This is the graph of a linear function. What is the equation of the vertical asymptote of the graph of its reciprocal function?

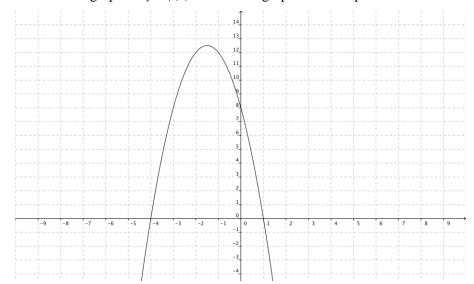


**9.** What are the domain and range of the reciprocal function  $y = \frac{-1}{x-6}$ ?

10. This is a graph of f(x). Identify the vertical asymptotes of the graph of the reciprocal function.

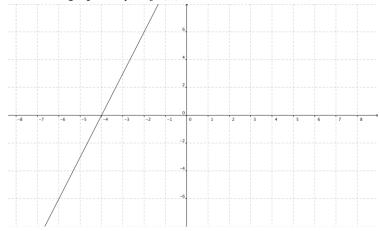


11. Here is the graph of y = f(x). Sketch the graph of its reciprocal function.



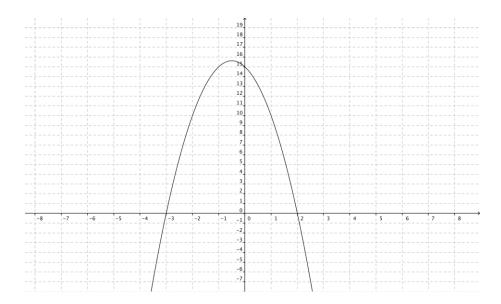
- 12. The result when  $|5^2 18| + |4^3 \times 6|$  is evaluated is \_\_\_\_\_\_.
- 13. The invariant points for the function  $f(x) = \frac{1}{2x 8}$  are \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_.

**14.** Given the graph of y = f(x):

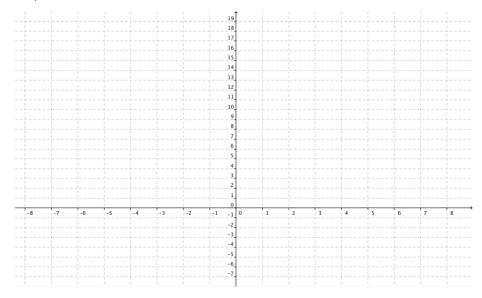


- **a**) sketch the graph of y = |f(x)|. (1 mark)
- **b**) state the domain and range of the graph of the absolute value function. (1 mark)
- c) express y = |f(x)| as a piecewise function. (2 marks)
- **15.** Determine the solution to |3x+5|-2=7. (2 marks)
- **16.** Solve this equation: |6x 5| = -2x + 3. (2 marks)
- 17. Solve the equation  $|2x^2 6| = 12$ . (3 marks)
- **18.** Determine the exact solution(s) to  $|x^2 + 6x + 8| = 4x + 15$ . (3 marks)

**19.** This is the graph of a quadratic function y = f(x).

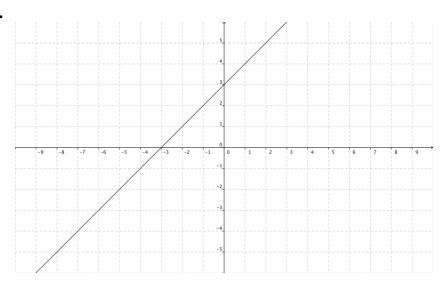


Sketch a graph of the reciprocal function  $y = \frac{1}{f(x)}$  and identify the vertical asymptotes, if they exist. (3 marks)



Math 20-1: Chapter 7 Absolute Value and Reciprocal Functions Final Exam Review Key

1.

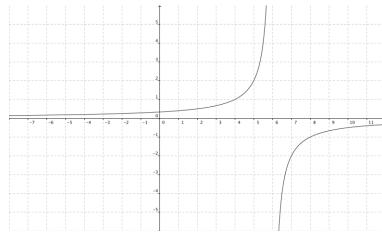


$$\begin{cases}
-2x + 8, & x \le 4 \\
2x - 8, & x > 4
\end{cases}$$

3. 
$$y = -2(x-2)^2 + 12$$

6. 
$$y = \frac{1}{-7x+6}$$

7.

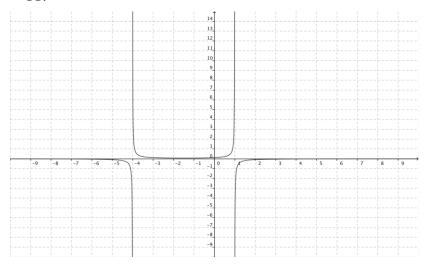


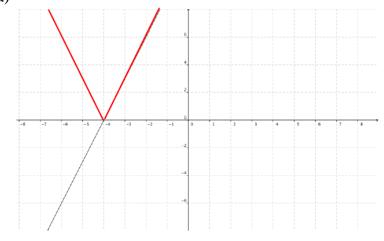
8. 
$$x = 3$$

9. D: 
$$x \neq 6, x \in R$$

R: 
$$y \neq 0$$
,  $y \in R$ 

10. 
$$x = -5$$
 and  $x = 4$ 





b) D: 
$$x \in R$$

R: 
$$y \ge 0$$

c) 
$$|3x+12| = 3x+12, x \ge -4$$

$$-3x-12$$
,  $x<-4$ 

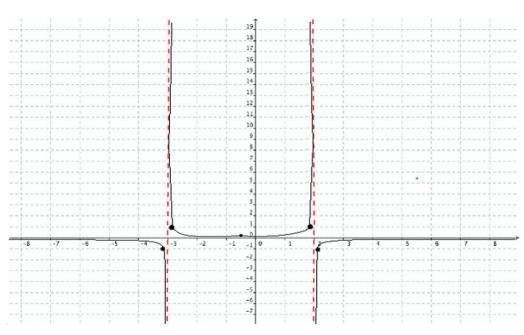
15. 
$$x = \frac{4}{3}$$
 and  $-\frac{14}{3}$ 

16. 
$$x = 1$$
 and  $\frac{1}{2}$ 

17. 
$$x = 3$$
 and  $-3$ 

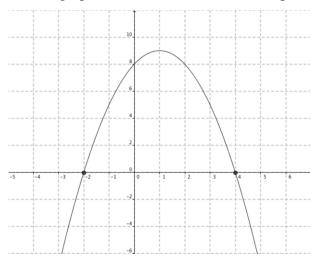
17. 
$$x = 3$$
 and  $-3$   
18.  $x = -1 + 2\sqrt{2}$   
 $x = -5 + \sqrt{2}$ 

19.

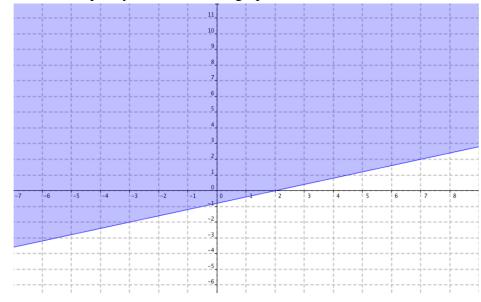


# Ch.8 Linear and Quadratic Systems of Equations and Inequalities Final Exam Review

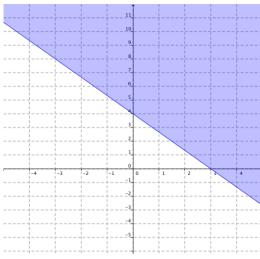
1. Use the graph to write the solution of this quadratic inequality  $-x^2 + 2x - 8 \ge 0$ :



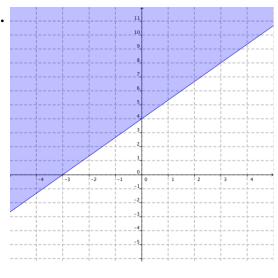
- **2.** Which coordinates are a solution of the inequality 5x + 3y > 7?
  - **A.** (-2, -2)
- **B.** (1, –4)
- **C.** (2, 4)
- **D.** (2, –6)
- **3.** A massage therapist books patients for either 30-min or 60-min appointments. She sees patients a maximum of 40 h each week. Write an inequality that represents the massage therapist's weekly appointments. Let *x* represent the number of 30-min appointments and *y* represent the number of 60-min appointments.
- **4.** Write an inequality to describe this graph.

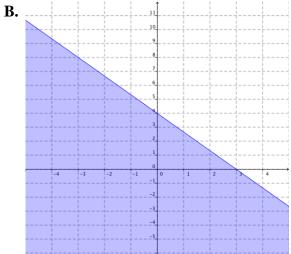


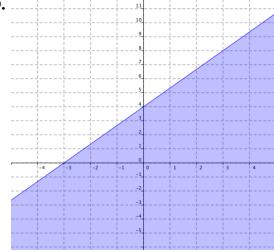
5. Match the inequality  $4x + 3y \le 12$  to its graph.



C.



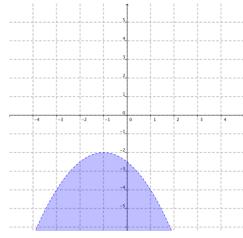




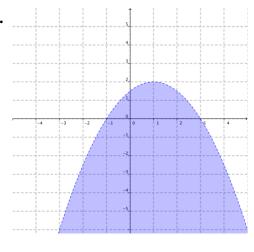
- **6.** Which ordered pair is a solution of the quadratic inequality  $y > x^2 4$ ?
  - **A.** (-3, 2)
- **B.** (2, –3)
- **C.** (–4, 5)
- **D.** (1, 5)

7. Which graph represents the inequality  $y > -0.5(x+1)^2 - 2$ ?

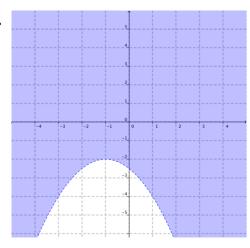
A.



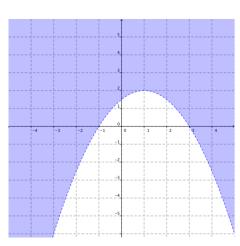
C.



В.



D.



**8.** Use a graphing calculator to graph this system of equations. Write the coordinates of the point of intersection to the nearest hundredth.

$$y = 2x^2 - 8$$

$$-4x + 2y = -9$$

**9.** A clothing store makes a profit of \$50 on every pair of jeans sold and \$25 on every blouse sold. The manager's goal is to have a profit of at least \$900 a day from the sales of these two items.

If x represents the number of jeans sold and y represents the number of blouses sold, write an inequality that models the combinations of jeans and blouse sales that will meet or exceed the daily profit goal.

### **Numerical Response**

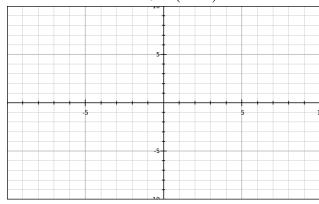
**10.** A boundary line that is solid is represented by the inequality symbol \_\_\_\_\_\_.

Written Response: Calculate your answers on a separate sheet of paper. Show all of your work.

11. Solve this quadratic inequality:  $5x^2 + 18x > 8$  using test intervals (3 marks).

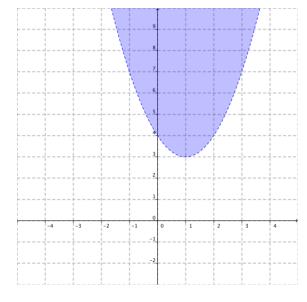
12. For point (p, -4) to be a solution of 4x + 8y < 24, what must be true about p? (2 marks)

13. a) Graph the inequality:  $y < (x-3)^2 - 2$  (2 marks)



b) Write the coordinates of a point that satisfy the inequality. (1 mark)

**14.** Write an inequality to describe this graph. (3 marks)



15. Solve this system algebraically (3 marks)

$$y = x^2 + 3x - 49$$
$$y = 2x + 7$$

**16.** Solve this linear-quadratic system algebraically. (3 marks)

$$y = -4x^2 - 4x + 20$$
$$4x - y = 12$$

17. Solve this quadratic-quadratic system algebraically. (2 marks)

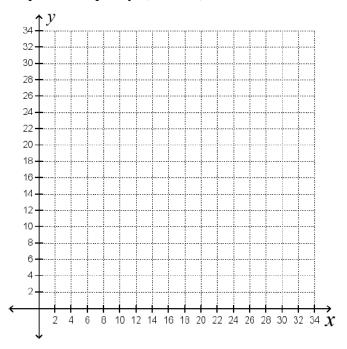
$$y = 3x^2 - 5$$
  
y = -4x^2 + 1

**18.** Solve this quadratic-quadratic system algebraically. (3 marks)

$$y = (x-3)^{2}$$
$$y = -2x^{2} - 15x + 39$$

- 19. Solve the following algebraically. A toy rocket is fired and follows the path defined by  $h = -16t^2 + 177t + 4$ . A hot air balloon is travelling along the path defined by h = 80t + 150. Determine the coordinates of the point when the toy rocket first hits the balloon, if h is the height in metres and t is the time in seconds. (2 marks)
  - a) How many seconds after the rocket was fired did it first hit the balloon? (1 mark)
  - b) How high above the ground was the rocket when it first hit the balloon? (1 mark)

- **20.** A men's clothing store makes an average profit of \$25 on each pair of shoes sold and \$20 on each tie. The manager's target is to make at least \$600 a day on sales from shoes and ties.
  - **a)** What inequality represents the numbers of shoes and ties that can be sold each day to reach the target? (1 mark)
  - **b**) Graph the inequality. (2 marks)



**c**) If an equal numbers of shoes and ties are sold, what is the minimum number needed to reach the target? (1 mark)

### Ch.8 Linear and Quadratic Systems of Equations and Inequalities Final Exam Review Key

1. 
$$-2 \le x \le 4$$

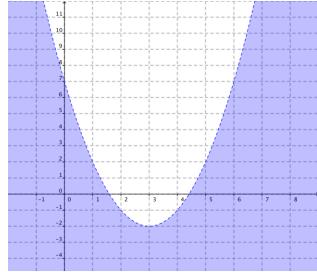
3. 
$$30x + 60y \le 2400$$

4. 
$$5y \ge 2x - 4$$

9. 
$$50x + 25y \ge 900$$

10. 
$$\geq$$
 or  $\leq$ 

11. 
$$x < -4$$
 and  $x > \frac{2}{5}$ 



14. 
$$y > (x-1)^2 + 3$$

15. 
$$(-8, -9)$$
 and  $(7, 21)$ 

16. 
$$(-4, -28)$$
 and  $(2, -4)$ 

17. 
$$(0.93, -2.43)$$
 and  $(-0.93, -2.43)$ 

20. a) 
$$25x + 20y \ge 600$$

- b) graph to the right
- c) 14 of each

