

Citing References: Where on Earth Did I Find This?

The *References* list should include all the sources you used to find information for your research. Entries should include full bibliographic detail: name(s) of author(s), full title of work, place, publisher, date of publication, and for articles, periodical title and inclusive page numbers. Follow the appropriate example below for correct formatting of each resource.

Books

One author

Ornstein, Robert E. *The Psychology of Consciousness*. 2nd ed. New York: Harcourt, 1977.

*Author's
name (last
name first)*

Two or three authors

Gesell, Arnold, and Frances L. Ilg. *Child Development: An Introduction to the Study of Human Growth*. New York: Harper, 1949.

*title of the
book*

More than three authors

Spiller, Robert, et al. *Literary History of the United States*. New York: Macmillan, 1960.

*"et al." is
the Latin
abbreviation
for et alii,
meaning "and
others" who
wrote the
text*

Corporate author

United States Capitol Society. *We, the People: The Story of the United States Capitol*. Washington, DC: National Geographic Soc., 1964.

*where it was
published,
who published
it, what
year it was
published*

One work in an anthology/title within title

Dimock, George E., Jr. "The Name of Odysseus." *Essays on The Odyssey: Selected Modern Criticism*. Ed. Charles H. Taylor. Bloomington: Indiana UP, 1963. 54-72.

*Put quotation
marks around
the title of a
minor piece
of literature
(essay, poem,
journal, or
article) inside
a book or
magazine.*

Periodical Articles

Known volume, issue number, and year

Posen, I. Sheldon, and Joseph Sciorra. "Brooklyn's Dancing Tower." *Natural History* 92.6 (1983): 30-33 .

No volume number, no author name

"The Vietnam War: The Executioner." *Newsweek* 13 Nov. 1978: 70. Newspaper article Greeley, Andrew.

"Today's Morality Play: The Sitcom." *New York Times* 17 May 1987, late ed., sec. 2: 1+.

Periodical journals have a volume number and an issue number, just like comics. This example references Volume 92, issue 6 of Natural History.

Always provide page numbers of your article to avoid confusion with others in the collection.

Article in an Online Journal

Youngquist, Walter. "Alternative Energy Courses-Myths and Realities." *Electronic Green Journal*. 9. (Dec 1998). 1998. June 1999
<<http://www.lib.uidaho.edu:70/docs/egj09/youngqu1.html>>

Newspapers are periodicals, as are magazines. Note how the magazine title Newsweek is in italics.

Internet Sources

Part of an Online Book

Dickinson, Emily. "With Flowers." *Poems*. 1896. Project Bartleby. Columbia U. 6 June 1999
<<http://www.columbia.edu/acis/bartelby/dickinson/>>

Wilde, Oscar. Preface. *The Picture of Dorian Gray*. 9 June 1999.
<<http://www.bibliomania.com/Fiction/wilde/DorianGray/dgray0.html>>

A website

Campbell, Bruce . "The Naturalist Intelligence." *The Building Tool Room*. Homepage. 11 May 2012
<http://www.newhorizons.org/article_eightintel.html>

You must include the date you viewed the source online to indicate the age of the link.

You must include the entire URL of the specific page viewed to make your work transparent.

Identify the type of webpage visited for information, such as this homepage.

Non-Print Sources

Television program

"Shakespearean Putdowns." Narr. Robert Siegel and Linda Wertheimer. All Things Considered . Natl. Public Radio . WUWM , Milwaukee . 6 Apr. 1994 .

*Include
the title of
the radio
program
researched.*

Videotape

Capra, Frank, dir. It's a Wonderful Life . 1946. Videocassette. Republic, 1988.

*Include the
name of the
radio station.*

Interview

Greenhill, H. Gaylon. Personal interview. 19 May 1995.

*Include the
call letters,
or name, of
the network
hosting the
station.*

*Include the
network
location.*

*Include the
network
location.*

*Ever seen
this? It's a
great movie!*

*Include the
date the
interview was
conducted.*